

# ENGINE

Teaching online electronics, microcontrollers and programming in Higher Education

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**Output 2: Online Course for Microcontrollers:  
syllabus, open educational resources**

Open project leaflet: Module\_2-2 pins as inputs

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# Declaration

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# Table of Contents

Executive summary .....	4
Chapter 1: Open project 1 .....	5

# Executive summary

This file contains open projects.

# Chapter 1: Open project 1

## Control of 4 LEDs with 4 switches connected on the same parallel port

Draw the schematic of the Figure 1 in the Proteus Design Suite

- Write a program so that:
  - When D7="1" and D3="0" then the LEDs D3 and D2 are ON
  - When D7="0" and D1="1" then the LEDs D1 and D0 are ON
  - In all the other cases all four LEDs are ON
- Check that the value of the amperemeter is that predicted by the voltage drop across the LED as it is shown on the voltmeter
- Change the LEDs with yellow LEDs
  - What is the voltage drop across the yellow LEDs when they are ON?
  - What is the current through the yellow LEDs when they are ON?
- Make a search on the voltage drop of LEDs with different colors

**Tip1.** The PORTD must be defined half input half output

**Tip2.** The state of an input pin can be read with the function:  
`input(PIN_X)`

**Tip3.** The state of an output pin can be set with the function:  
`output_high(PIN_X)`

**Tip4.** The state of an output pin can be cleared with the function:  
`output_low(PIN_X)`

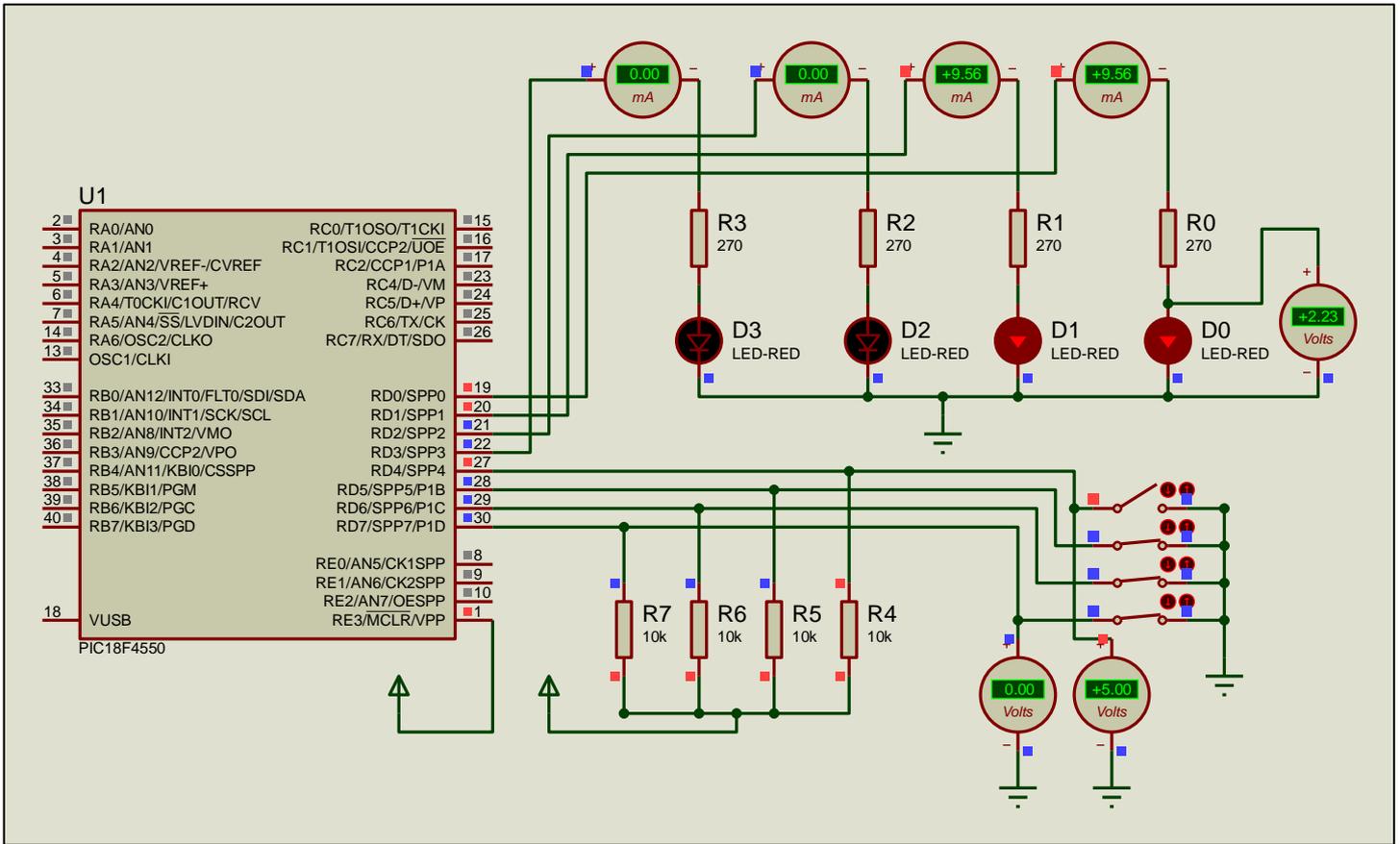


Figure 1. LEDs and switches connected on the same parallel port

